ECONOMICS I

Candidates should answer THREE questions

- 1. Can international climate agreements be designed so that it is in the interest of all individual countries to abide by them?
- 2. 'Deaths from drugs, suicide, and alcohol pose the greatest risk to less-educated Americans, and almost all of the increase in these deaths since the mid-1990s is among people without a four-year college degree.' (ANNE CASE and ANGUS DEATON). Has the rise of 'deaths of despair' proven the failure of capitalism?
- 3. Is it the policy of profit-maximising developers, not planning policy, that has resulted in so few houses being built in the UK?
- 4. Would corporate governance be improved by shareholders determining executive pay?
- 5. Does the availability of 'big data' reduce the role of economic theory?
- 6. Is General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) hurting innovation as much as it is protecting privacy?
- 7. Surveys indicate that, despite having much higher incomes than 50 years ago, people are on average no happier. What implications do these findings have for economic policy?
- 8. Should privately-provided insurance policies cover state-sponsored cyber attacks on firms?
- 9. Is economics of any help in understanding the persistence of the gender pay gap?
- 10. Is economics helpful for understanding what happens *inside* firms?

ECONOMICS II

Candidates should answer THREE questions

- 1. Twenty percent of the world population will be 65 or older in the next decade. What are the economic implications?
- 2. What should determine the inflation target?
- 3. In light of the collapse of Silicon Valley Bank and the ensuing financial panic, could one still argue that banks are just the 'veil' of the real economy?
- 4. Does cutting corporate tax rates stimulate innovation?
- 5. The total capitalisation on the London Stock Exchange has lately fallen as a proportion of total world stock market capitalisation. Does this matter for the UK?
- 6. Aggregate economic productivity is nothing but a 'measure of our ignorance' (M. ABRAMOVITZ). Discuss.
- 7. Should central banks engage with climate change risk mitigation?
- 8. Have Dynamic Stochastic General Equilibrium (DSGE) models been useful?
- 9. Do crypto currencies have any role beyond speculation and aiding crime?
- 10. Have Gen Zers been treated badly by the economic system relative to baby boomers?